




















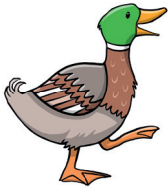






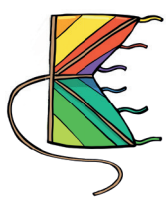




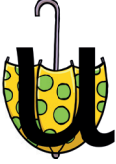
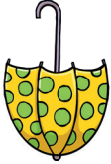









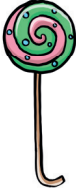


| Grapheme and mnemonic   | Picture card   | Pronunciation phrase  | Formation phrase  |
|---|--|---|---|
|       |  <p>snake</p>     | <p>Show your teeth and and let the <b>s</b> hiss out <b>sssss sssss</b></p>                                 | <p>Down the snake from head to tail.</p>                  |
|       |  <p>astronaut</p> | <p>Open your mouth wide and make the <b>a</b> sound at the back of your mouth <b>a a a</b></p>              | <p>Around the astronaut's helmet and down into space.</p> |
|       |  <p>tiger</p>     | <p>Open your lips; put the tip of your tongue behind your teeth and press <b>t t t</b></p>                  | <p>Down the tiger and across its neck.</p>                |
|   |  <p>penguin</p> | <p>Bring your lips together, push them open and say <b>p p p</b></p>  | <p>Down the penguin's back, up and around its head.</p>   |
|   |  <p>iguana</p>  | <p>Pull your lips back and make the <b>i</b> sound at the back of your mouth <b>i i i</b></p>               | <p>Down the iguana and dot the leaf.</p>                  |
|   |  <p>net</p>     | <p>Open your lips a bit, put your tongue behind your teeth and make the <b>nnnnn</b> sound <b>nnnnn</b></p> | <p>Down, up and over the net.</p>                         |
|   |  <p>mouse</p>   | <p>Put your lips together and make the <b>mmmmm</b> sound <b>mmmmm</b></p>                                  | <p>Down, up and over the mouse's ears.</p>                |

| Grapheme and mnemonic   | Picture card  | Pronunciation phrase  | Formation phrase  |
|---|---|---|---|
|  <span style="font-size: 2em; vertical-align: middle;">d</span>    |  <p style="text-align: center;">duck</p>       | Put your tongue to the top and front of your mouth and make a quick <b>d</b> sound <b>d d d</b>   | Round the duck's body, up to its head and down to its feet.   |
|  <span style="font-size: 2em; vertical-align: middle;">g</span>    |  <p style="text-align: center;">goat</p>       | Give me a big smile that shows your teeth; press the middle of your tongue to the top and back of your mouth; push your tongue down and forward to make the <b>g</b> sound <b>g g g</b> | Round the goat's face and curl under its chin.  |
|  <span style="font-size: 2em; vertical-align: middle;">o</span>    |  <p style="text-align: center;">octopus</p>    | Make your mouth into round shape and say <b>o o o</b>   | All around the octopus.   |
|  <span style="font-size: 2em; vertical-align: middle;">c</span>  |  <p style="text-align: center;">cat</p>      | Open your mouth into a little smile; make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say <b>c c c</b>   | Curl around the cat.  |
|  <span style="font-size: 2em; vertical-align: middle;">k</span>  |  <p style="text-align: center;">kite</p>     | Open your mouth into a little smile; make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say <b>k k k</b>   | Down the kite, up to the top corner and down to the bottom corner.  |
|  <span style="font-size: 2em; vertical-align: middle;">ck</span> |  <p style="text-align: center;">sock</p>     | Open your mouth into a little smile; make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say <b>ck ck ck</b>  | c Curl around the heel of the sock.<br>k Down the sock, up and back down to the toe.<br><br><b>Catchphrase:</b> Rock that sock! |
|  <span style="font-size: 2em; vertical-align: middle;">e</span>  |  <p style="text-align: center;">elephant</p> | Open your mouth wide and say <b>e e e</b>   | Around the elephant's eye and curl down its trunk.  |

| Grapheme and mnemonic  | Picture card  | Pronunciation phrase   | Formation phrase   |
|--|---|--|--|
|  <span>u</span>     |  <p>umbrella</p>     | <p>Open your mouth wide and say</p> <p><b>u u u</b></p>   | <p>Down and around the umbrella, and back to the ground.</p> |
|  <span>r</span>     |  <p>rainbow</p>      | <p>Show me your teeth to make a</p> <p><b>rrrrr</b> sound <b>rrrrr rrrrr</b></p>  | <p>From the cloud to the ground and over the rainbow.</p>    |
|  <span>h</span>     |  <p>helicopter</p>   | <p>Open your mouth and breathe out</p> <p>sharply <b>h h h</b></p>  | <p>Down, up and over the helicopter.</p>                     |
|  <span>b</span> |  <p>bear</p>     | <p>Put your lips together and say <b>b</b> as</p> <p>you open them <b>b b b</b></p>   | <p>Down the bear's back, up and round its tummy.</p>       |
|  <span>f</span> |  <p>flamingo</p> | <p>Open your lips a little; put your</p> <p>teeth on your bottom lip and push</p> <p>the air out to make the sound <b>fffff</b></p> <p><b>fffff</b></p>   | <p>Down the flamingo to its foot and across its wings.</p> |
|  <span>l</span> |  <p>lollipop</p> | <p>Open your mouth a little; put</p> <p>your tongue up to the top of your</p> <p>mouth, behind your teeth, and</p> <p>press <b>lllll</b> <b>lllll</b></p> | <p>Down the lollipop stick.</p>                            |